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In re Application of :  
HACKER et al. :  
U.S. Application No. 10/520,252 :  
PCT No.: PCT/US02/26276 :  
It. Filing Date: 15 August 2002 :  
Priority Date: None :  
Attorney Docket No.: 7210332001-3221000 :  
For: NANOPOROUS MATERIALS AND :  
METHODS OF FORMATION THEREOF :

## DECISION ON PETITION

This decision is in response to "Petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a)" filed 06 September 2005 to accept the application without the signature of joint-inventor, Scott Lefferts.

**BACKGROUND**

On 15 August 2002, applicants filed international application PCT/US02/26276 which claimed no priority date. Pursuant to 37 CFR 1.495, the deadline for payment of the basic national fee in the United States was to expire 30 months from the international filing date, 15 February 2005.

On 03 January 2005 applicants filed a transmittal letter for entry into the national stage in the United States, which accompanied by, inter alia: the requisite basic national fee as required by 35 U.S.C. 371(c)(1); a copy of the international application; and a preliminary amendment.

On 25 July 2005, the United States Designated/Elected Office mailed a Notification of Missing Requirements under 35 U.S.C. 371 (Form PCT/DO/EO/905) indicating that an oath or declaration in compliance with 37 CFR 1.497(a) and (b) must be filed. The notification set a two-month time limit in which to respond.

On 06 September 2005, applicants filed a petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a).

**DISCUSSION**

A petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a) must be accompanied by: (1) the fee under 37 CFR 1.17, (2) factual proof that the missing joint inventor refuses to execute the application or cannot be reached after diligent effort, (3) a statement of the last known address of the missing inventor, and (4) an oath or declaration by each 37 CFR 1.47(a) applicant on his or

her own behalf and behalf of the nonsigning joint inventor. Items (1) and (3) have been satisfied.

As to item (2), petitioner states that Scott Lefferts cannot be found or reached after diligent effort. Section 409.03(d) of the Manual of Patent Examining Procedure (M.P.E.P.), **Proof of Unavailability or Refusal**, states, in part:

Where inability to find or reach a nonsigning inventor "after diligent effort" is the reason for filing under 37 CFR 1.47, a statement of facts should be submitted that fully describes the exact facts which are relied on to establish that a diligent effort was made.

The fact that a nonsigning inventor is on vacation or out of town and is therefore temporarily unavailable to sign the declaration is not an acceptable reason for filing under 37 CFR 1.47.

The statement of facts must be signed, where at all possible, by a person having firsthand knowledge of the facts recited therein. Statements based on hearsay will not normally be accepted. Copies of documentary evidence such as internet searches, certified mail return receipts, cover letters of instructions, telegrams, that support a finding that the nonsigning inventor could not be found or reached should be made part of the statement. The steps taken to locate the whereabouts of the nonsigning inventor should be included statement of facts. It is important that the statement contain facts as opposed to conclusions.

A review of the present petition reveals that the petitioner has not provided an acceptable showing that a diligent effort was made to locate the nonsigning inventor, Scott Lefferts. Petitioner states that "[i]nventor Scott Lefferts is no longer employed by Honeywell. . . We are taking the fact that he has been non-responsive to our correspondence as his refusal to sign the declaration/power of attorney." However, no documentary evidence to support the failed attempts were provided with the present petition.

As stated above, where a refusal of the inventor to sign the application papers is alleged, a statement of facts is needed from a person having first hand knowledge of the facts that a complete copy of the application papers (specification, claims, and drawings) were sent to Scott Lefferts, and when such papers were sent. In addition, copies of documentary evidence such as a certified mail return receipt, cover letter of instruction, telegrams, etc., should be supplied with the declaration.

As to Item (4), a review of the declaration filed on 06 September 2005 reveals that declaration is not in an acceptable form. Specifically, there is an issue as to whether the declaration has been properly executed. The declaration filed with the petition includes duplicate sheets. It is unclear if the inventors were presented with only their signature page, in which case the execution would be improper, or if they were presented with a complete declaration for signing, but counsel subsequently compiled the declaration into

the single document filed 06 September 2005, which is improper. (See MPEP 201.03, Page 200-7) Therefore, in order to satisfy this item, applicants are required to file declaration(s) which comply with 37 CFR 1.497(a) and (b).

For the reasons stated above, it would not be appropriate to accept the application without the signature of Scott Lefferts under 37 CFR 1.47(a) at this time.

### CONCLUSION

The petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a) is DISMISSED without prejudice.

If reconsideration on the merits of this petition is desired, a proper response must be filed within **TWO (2) MONTH** from the mail date of this decision. Any reconsideration request should include a cover letter entitled "Renewed Petition Under 37 CFR 1.47(a)." No additional petition fee is required.

Any further correspondence with respect to this matter should be addressed to: Mail Stop PCT, Commissioner for Patents, Office of PCT Legal Administration, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450, with the contents of the letter marked to the attention of the Office of PCT Legal Administration.



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